

Indian Trade Journal - Commodity Profile Report

**Commodity Exim Report for 2nd week of April, 2025 dated
9^h April, 2025**

Export

ITCHS 0901 – Coffee, whether or not Roasted or De-caffeinated; Coffee Husks and Skins; Coffee Substitutes Containing Coffee in any Proportion

Import

ITCHS 0802 – Nuts, Fresh or Dried, Whether or not shelled or peeled excluding Coconuts, Brazil and Cashew Nut

Commodity EXIM Report

DGCI & S, I T J Division

The weekly EXIM Report published by ITJ Division of DGCI&S, Kolkata presents some basic insights into India's export and import trade patterns with respect to selected set of commodities identified each week in order to facilitate preliminary commodity group/sector specific analysis for informed trade decision making.

2. For both categories of trades, one commodity group is chosen from the entire ITC-HS 4-digit Classification (latest being 2023-2024 classification system). The Indian Trade Classification based on Harmonized System has been adopted in India for Export and Import Operations. While India specific data is sourced from DGCI&S, M/o C & I Database, global export-import data of exactly those sets of commodities are sourced from UN-COMTRDADE Database.

3. As regards the time-period, this report outlines trade statistics over a period of four years, i.e., 2020-2021 to 2023-2024. The latest finalized data available on the UN Comtrade Database is only up to year 2023 (Calendar Year) and on the DGCI&S Database up to January, 2025. So, for each commodity group dealt in this report, trends from 2020 to 2023 have been taken where data has been sourced from UN Comtrade and from 2020-2021 to 2023-2024 when sourced from DGCI&S database. However, for computation of commodity group's share in India's overall export basket and import basket FY (financial year) data were taken as all aggregate level data in India are represented in FY format.

4. In the instant report [2nd weekly Commodity Exim Report of April, 2025, dated 9th April, 2025] the following two commodities have been dealt with.

Export: Coffee, whether or not Roasted or De-caffeinated; Coffee Husks and Skins; Coffee Substitutes Containing Coffee in any Proportion [ITCHS Code –0901] -In FY 2023-2024 this commodity group has 0.19% share in India's total Export value as per DGCI&S data base. India occupied the 16th slot in export of this commodity (exported 746.48 million USD) with 1.98% share of total global exports in the year 2023.

Import: Nuts (excluding Coconuts, Brazil and Cashew Nut) Fresh or Dried, Whether or not shelled or peeled [ITCHS Code – 0802] –In FY 2023-24 this commodity group had share of 0.22% in India's total Import value as per DGCI&S data base. India with 9.48% share of total global imports of this commodity (1477.79 million USD) occupied the 3rd slot in the world in 2023.

EXPORT

Coffee, whether or not Roasted or De-cafeinated; Coffee Husks and Skins; Coffee Substitutes Containing Coffee in any Proportion classified as H.S. Code – 0901 falls under Chapter - 09 (Coffee, tea, mate and spices) of Section-II (Vegetable Products) as per ITC-HS classification.

India is engaged in the process of exporting this commodity and in 2023-24 this commodity group had share of 0.19% share in India's total Export value as per DGCIS data base.

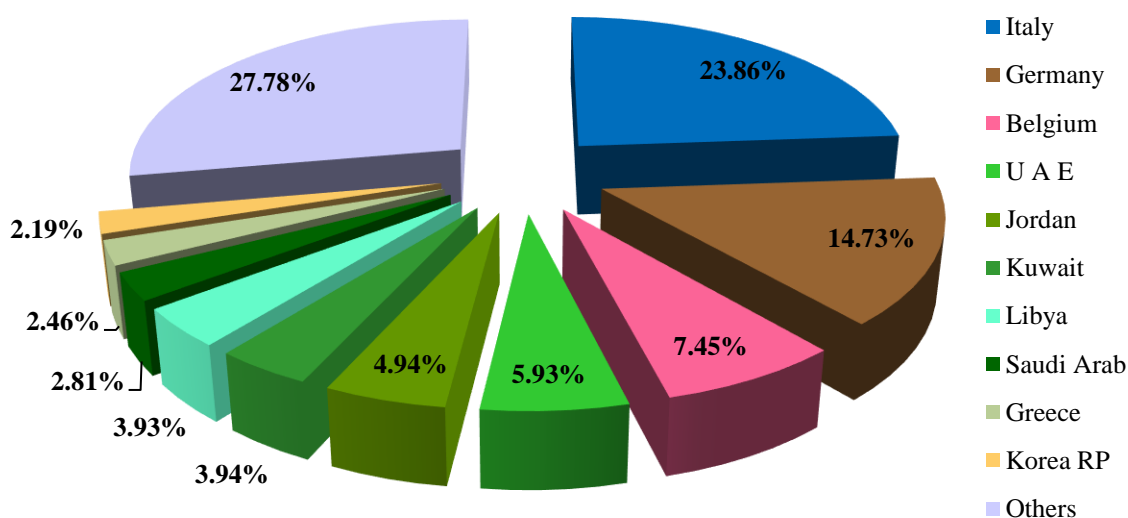
Table – 1
India's Top 10 destination of Coffee (H.S Code-0901)

| Rank | Countries | 2020-2021 | | 2021-2022 | | 2022-2023 | | 2023-2024 | |
|------|--------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|
| | | Value (million\$) | Share (%) | Value (million\$) | Share (%) | Value (million\$) | Share (%) | Value (million\$) | Share (%) |
| 1. | Italy | 108.49 | 23.07 | 149.92 | 21.29 | 140.99 | 18.78 | 196.45 | 23.86 |
| 2. | Germany | 70.95 | 15.09 | 91.68 | 13.02 | 118.24 | 15.75 | 121.30 | 14.73 |
| 3. | Belgium | 54.67 | 11.63 | 86.87 | 12.34 | 82.69 | 11.02 | 61.32 | 7.45 |
| 4. | U A E | 10.48 | 2.23 | 16.14 | 2.29 | 35.59 | 4.74 | 48.80 | 5.93 |
| 5. | Jordan | 31.88 | 6.78 | 54.70 | 7.77 | 48.82 | 6.50 | 40.66 | 4.94 |
| 6. | Kuwait | 22.94 | 4.88 | 22.96 | 3.26 | 28.63 | 3.81 | 32.40 | 3.94 |
| 7. | Libya | 17.37 | 3.69 | 19.83 | 2.82 | 28.39 | 3.78 | 32.34 | 3.93 |
| 8. | Saudi Arab | 12.11 | 2.57 | 15.86 | 2.25 | 22.80 | 3.04 | 23.12 | 2.81 |
| 9. | Greece | 11.00 | 2.34 | 16.43 | 2.33 | 18.20 | 2.42 | 20.27 | 2.46 |
| 10. | Korea RP | 8.19 | 1.74 | 11.47 | 1.63 | 15.59 | 2.08 | 18.02 | 2.19 |
| | Others | 122.15 | 25.98 | 218.36 | 31.01 | 210.69 | 28.07 | 228.75 | 27.78 |
| | Total | 470.22 | 100 | 704.21 | 100 | 750.62 | 100 | 823.42 | 100 |

Source: DGCIS, Ministry of Commerce & Industry

Note: India's Export includes re-export also

India's top 10 destinations of Coffee by percentage share in 2023



The total value of exports of Coffee, whether or not Roasted or De-cafeinated; Coffee Husks and Skins; Coffee Substitutes Containing Coffee in any Proportion from India amounted to US\$ 823.42 million in 2023-2024 and registered an increase of 9.70% compared to 2022-2023 figures of US\$ 750.62 million. For the period under review, exports of this segment from India were at US\$ 470.22 million in 2020-2021 with a continuous rise till 2023-2024. Italy (US\$ 196.45 million) held the top slot as an export destination in this segment from India with 23.86% share in India's

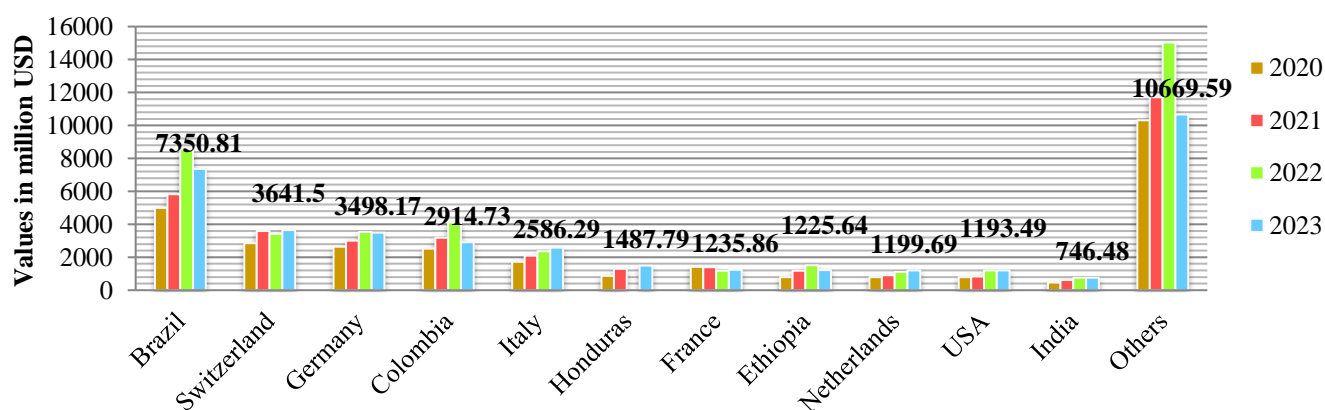
export followed by Germany (US\$ 121.30 million) and Belgium (US\$ 61.32 million) with shares of 14.73% and 7.45% respectively in 2023-2024. Italy has persistently been top consumer of our products in this segment.

Table – 2
World's Top exporters of Coffee (H.S Code-0901)

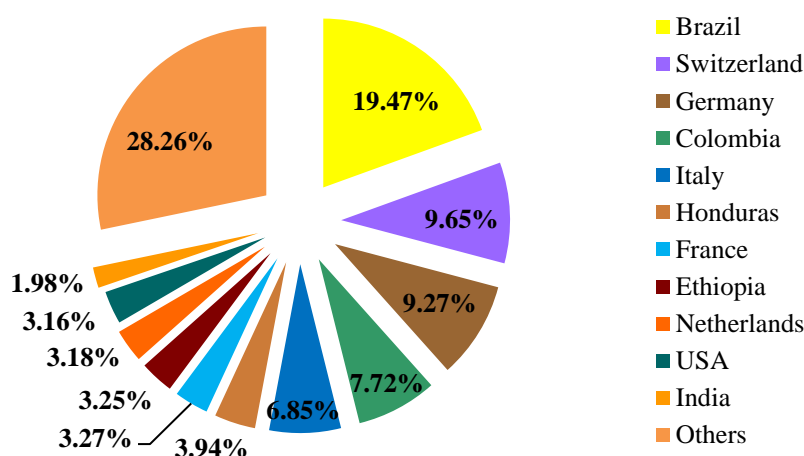
| Rank | Countries | 2020 | | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | |
|------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|
| | | Value (million \$) | Share (%) | Value (million\$) | Share (%) | Value (million\$) | Share (%) | Value (million\$) | Share (%) |
| 1. | Brazil | 4996.31 | 16.56 | 5833.26 | 16.35 | 8542.53 | 19.97 | 7350.81 | 19.47 |
| 2. | Switzerland | 2856.59 | 9.47 | 3600.51 | 10.09 | 3417.33 | 7.99 | 3641.50 | 9.65 |
| 3. | Germany | 2629.24 | 8.71 | 3007.83 | 8.43 | 3535.44 | 8.26 | 3498.17 | 9.27 |
| 4. | Colombia | 2522.88 | 8.36 | 3188.82 | 8.94 | 4108.63 | 9.60 | 2914.73 | 7.72 |
| 5. | Italy | 1731.79 | 5.74 | 2099.11 | 5.88 | 2372.49 | 5.55 | 2586.29 | 6.85 |
| 6. | Honduras | 871.84 | 2.89 | 1292.00 | 3.62 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1487.79 | 3.94 |
| 7. | France | 1412.50 | 4.68 | 1401.79 | 3.93 | 1177.27 | 2.75 | 1235.86 | 3.27 |
| 8. | Ethiopia | 797.98 | 2.64 | 1189.21 | 3.33 | 1513.90 | 3.54 | 1225.64 | 3.25 |
| 9. | Netherlands | 795.37 | 2.64 | 906.55 | 2.54 | 1107.71 | 2.59 | 1199.69 | 3.18 |
| 10. | USA | 785.55 | 2.60 | 825.57 | 2.31 | 1199.29 | 2.80 | 1193.49 | 3.16 |
| 16. | India | 464.60 | 1.54 | 627.24 | 1.76 | 760.84 | 1.78 | 746.48 | 1.98 |
| | Others | 10306.07 | 34.16 | 11711.21 | 32.82 | 15043.10 | 35.17 | 10669.59 | 28.26 |
| | Total | 30170.72 | 100 | 35683.1 | 100 | 42778.53 | 100 | 37750.04 | 100 |

Source: UN Comtrade

Leading Exporters of Coffee from 2020 to 2023(Data labels signified for 2023)



World's 10 leading exporter of Coffee exports percentage share in 2023



The Coffee, whether or not Roasted or De-caffeinated; Coffee Husks and Skins; Coffee Substitutes Containing Coffee in any Proportion exports globally reached US\$ 37750.04 million in 2023 decreasing by 11.75% over the previous year. The lead Exporter in this segment has consistently been Brazil (exporting goods worth a total of US\$ 7350.81 million) with a 19.47% share of world exports in 2023. Switzerland (US\$ 3641.50 million.) and Germany (US\$ 3498.17

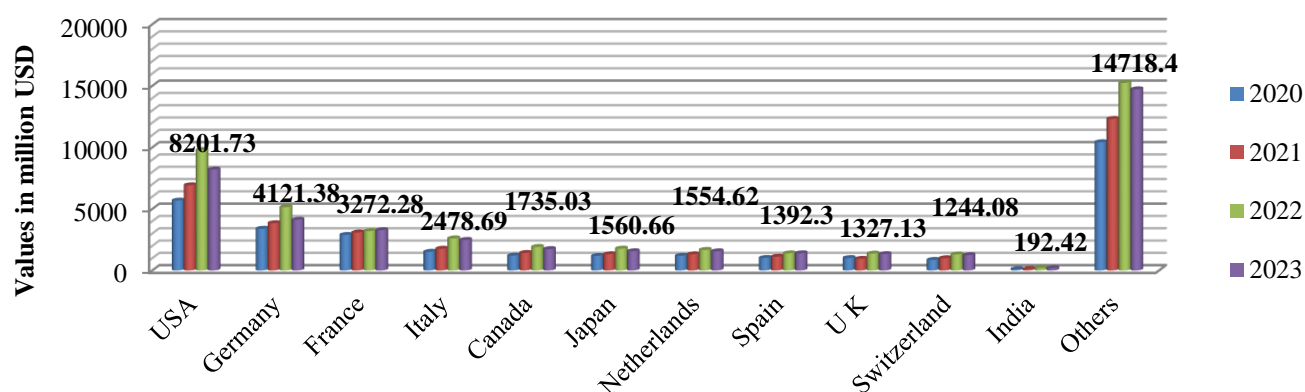
million.) with shares of 9.65% and 9.27% in 2023 respectively stood at 2nd and 3rd position. **India** (exporting goods worth a total of US\$ 746.48 million in this category) with a share of 1.98% stood at 16th position in 2023 in world exports of coffee. India's export value in this segment rose till 2022 with a little dip in 2023.

Table – 3
World's top 10 Importers of Coffee (H.S Code-0901)

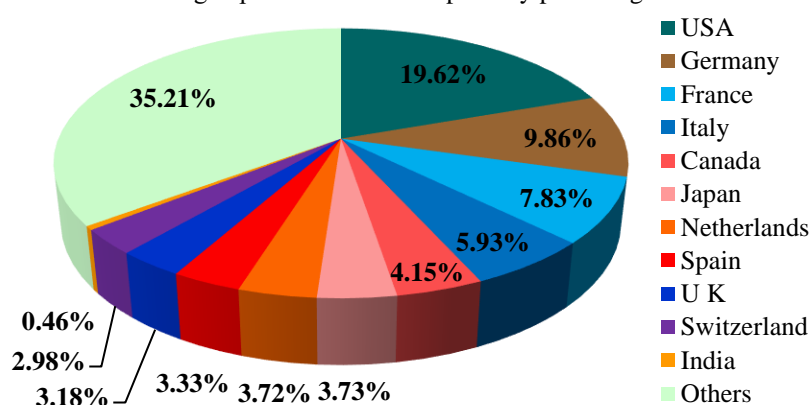
| Rank | Countries | 2020 | | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | |
|------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | | Value (million \$) | Share (%) | Value (million\$) | Share (%) | Value (million\$) | Share (%) | Value (million\$) | Share (%) |
| 1. | USA | 5677.02 | 18.65 | 6920.02 | 19.69 | 9786.29 | 21.46 | 8201.73 | 19.62 |
| 2. | Germany | 3386.44 | 11.12 | 3837.84 | 10.92 | 5139.90 | 11.27 | 4121.38 | 9.86 |
| 3. | France | 2886.32 | 9.48 | 3083.61 | 8.77 | 3200.07 | 7.02 | 3272.28 | 7.83 |
| 4. | Italy | 1515.84 | 4.98 | 1765.94 | 5.02 | 2607.85 | 5.72 | 2478.69 | 5.93 |
| 5. | Canada | 1205.40 | 3.96 | 1422.77 | 4.05 | 1912.01 | 4.19 | 1735.03 | 4.15 |
| 6. | Japan | 1178.12 | 3.87 | 1318.67 | 3.75 | 1774.39 | 3.89 | 1560.66 | 3.73 |
| 7. | Netherlands | 1188.57 | 3.90 | 1312.61 | 3.73 | 1668.87 | 3.66 | 1554.62 | 3.72 |
| 8. | Spain | 1013.51 | 3.33 | 1115.01 | 3.17 | 1388.96 | 3.05 | 1392.30 | 3.33 |
| 9. | U K | 1007.82 | 3.31 | 946.62 | 2.69 | 1369.88 | 3.00 | 1327.13 | 3.18 |
| 10. | Switzerland | 855.48 | 2.81 | 994.93 | 2.83 | 1301.85 | 2.86 | 1244.08 | 2.98 |
| 36. | India | 107.73 | 0.35 | 118.72 | 0.34 | 202.79 | 0.44 | 192.42 | 0.46 |
| | Others | 10421.98 | 34.23 | 12315.00 | 35.03 | 15245.83 | 33.43 | 14718.40 | 35.21 |
| | Total | 30444.24 | 100 | 35151.74 | 100 | 45598.70 | 100 | 41798.70 | 100 |

Source: UN Comtrade

Leading Importers of Coffee globally from 2020 to 2023 Data labels signified for 2023



World's 10 leading exporter of Coffee imports by percentage share in 2023

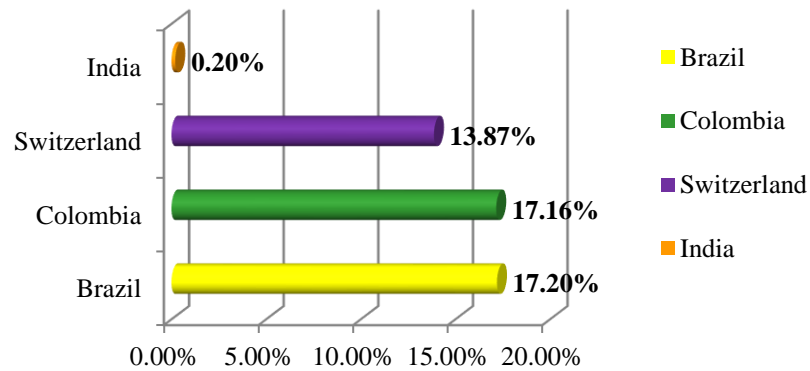


The Coffee, whether or not Roasted or De-caffeinated; Coffee Husks and Skins; Coffee Substitutes Containing Coffee in any Proportion imports worldwide was US\$ 41798.70 million in 2023, decreasing by 8.33% from 2022 levels. The lead importers in this segment in 2023 have been USA (19.62%), Germany (9.86%), and France (7.83 %). **India's** import was just 0.46% of world import in this segment and stood at 36th position in the world.

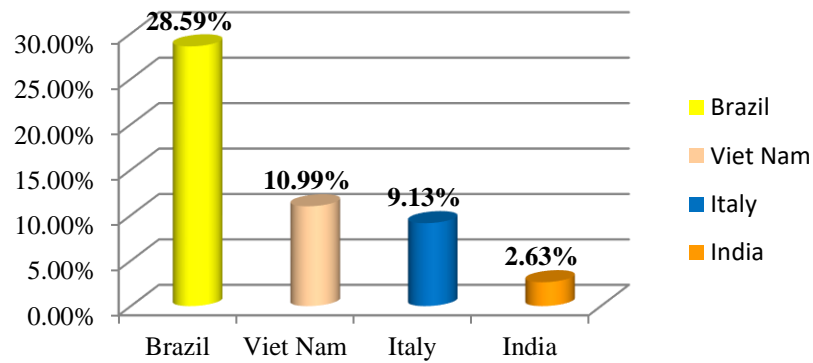
Note: As per UN Comtrade Statistics, there remains a mismatch between World Exports and World Imports of this commodity. In 2023 world import exceeds world exports by US\$ 4048.66 million.

As per UN Comtrade data base the top 3 importers were **USA, Germany and France**. They had imported 0.20%, 2.63% and 0.25% share of their total imports of Coffee, whether or not Roasted or De-cafeinated; Coffee Husks and Skins; Coffee Substitutes Containing Coffee in any Proportion from India in 2023:

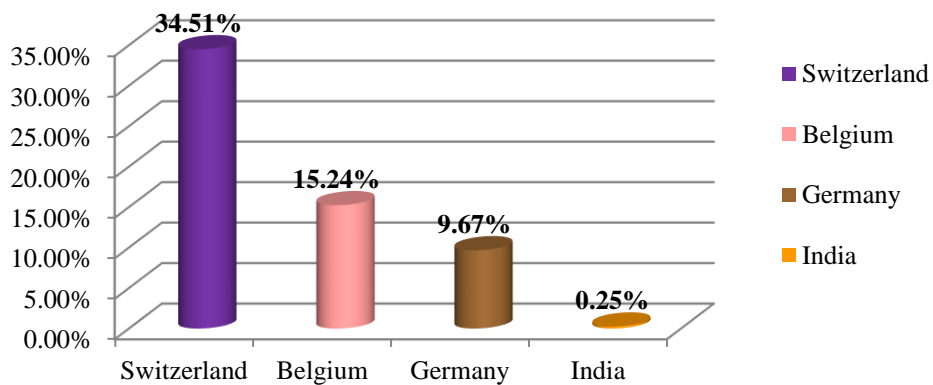
i) Top 3 supplier nations of Coffee to USA in 2023 (Percentage share):



ii) Top 3 supplier nations of Coffee to Germany in 2023 (Percentage share):



iii) Top 3 supplier nations of Coffee to France in 2023 (Percentage share):



IMPORT

Nuts (excluding Coconuts, Brazil and Cashew Nut) Fresh or Dried, Whether or not shelled or peeled classified as ITC-HS Code 0802 falls under Chapter-08 (Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons) and Section II (Vegetable Products) of ITC-HS classification.

India is engaged in the process of importing this commodity and in 2023-2024 this commodity group had share of only 0.22% in India's total import value basket.

Table –4

India's Top 10 Sources of Nuts (excluding Coconuts, Brazil and Cashew Nut) Fresh or Dried, Whether or not shelled or peeled (HS Code:0802)

| Rank | Countries | 2020-2021 | | 2021-2022 | | 2022-2023 | | 2023-2024 | |
|------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|
| | | Value (million\$) | Share (%) | Value (million\$) | Share (%) | Value (million\$) | Share (%) | Value (million\$) | Share (%) |
| 1. | U S A | 862.90 | 68.13 | 834.75 | 62.72 | 1015.11 | 66.54 | 1023.20 | 68.07 |
| 2. | Australia | 53.21 | 4.20 | 102.51 | 7.70 | 51.16 | 3.35 | 93.30 | 6.21 |
| 3. | Chile | 28.93 | 2.28 | 39.99 | 3.00 | 42.92 | 2.81 | 70.38 | 4.68 |
| 4. | Sri Lanka | 38.14 | 3.01 | 43.75 | 3.29 | 61.37 | 4.02 | 69.87 | 4.65 |
| 5. | Afghanistan | 53.87 | 4.25 | 58.53 | 4.40 | 54.93 | 3.60 | 56.57 | 3.76 |
| 6. | U A E | 130.48 | 10.30 | 87.82 | 6.60 | 56.24 | 3.69 | 53.79 | 3.58 |
| 7. | Iran | 45.00 | 3.55 | 100.48 | 7.55 | 58.93 | 3.86 | 51.74 | 3.44 |
| 8. | Indonesia | 18.08 | 1.43 | 16.56 | 1.24 | 58.32 | 3.82 | 43.14 | 2.87 |
| 9. | Myanmar | 13.61 | 1.07 | 27.12 | 2.04 | 111.76 | 7.33 | 15.61 | 1.04 |
| 10. | Bangladesh | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 13.29 | 0.88 |
| | Others | 22.26 | 1.76 | 19.35 | 1.45 | 14.80 | 0.97 | 12.35 | 0.82 |
| | Total | 1266.46 | 100 | 1330.87 | 100 | 1525.58 | 100 | 1503.22 | 100 |

Source: DGCI&S, Ministry of Commerce & Industry

Note: India's Import includes re-import also

In 2023-2024 India had imported a total of US\$ 1503.22 million worth of Nuts (excluding Coconuts, Brazil and Cashew Nut) Fresh or Dried, Whether or not shelled or peeled. As per available data, USA stood out as India's top importing source partner in this segment with a share of 68.07%, followed distantly by Australia and Chile with shares of 6.21% and 4.68% respectively. India's import value in this segment had a moderate leap in 2021-2022 over 2020-2021 with a continuing trend till 2022-2023 and a slight dip in 2023-2024.

Table – 5

World's Top 10 Importers of Nuts (excluding Coconuts, Brazil and Cashew Nut) Fresh or Dried, Whether or not shelled or peeled (HS Code:0802)

| Rank | Countries | 2020 | | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | |
|-----------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|
| | | Value (million\$) | Share (%) | Value (million\$) | Share (%) | Value (million\$) | Share (%) | Value (million\$) | Share (%) |
| 1. | Germany | 2390.63 | 13.88 | 2401.63 | 13.29 | 2136.44 | 12.58 | 1813.08 | 11.63 |
| 2. | China | 1572.02 | 9.13 | 2232.81 | 12.36 | 1806.71 | 10.64 | 1722.02 | 11.05 |
| 3. | India | 1254.50 | 7.29 | 1345.68 | 7.45 | 1528.51 | 9.00 | 1477.79 | 9.48 |
| 4. | Italy | 1410.49 | 8.19 | 1369.42 | 7.58 | 1227.39 | 7.23 | 1303.67 | 8.36 |
| 5. | Spain | 997.94 | 5.80 | 941.89 | 5.21 | 917.24 | 5.40 | 814.75 | 5.23 |
| 6. | USA | 923.05 | 5.36 | 943.98 | 5.22 | 916.73 | 5.40 | 763.34 | 4.90 |
| 7. | Türkiye | 460.24 | 2.67 | 464.39 | 2.57 | 679.75 | 4.00 | 754.60 | 4.84 |
| 8. | U A E | 502.81 | 2.92 | 612.16 | 3.39 | 753.71 | 4.44 | 722.83 | 4.64 |
| 9. | France | 771.37 | 4.48 | 740.99 | 4.10 | 631.03 | 3.72 | 596.13 | 3.82 |
| 10. | Netherlands | 561.17 | 3.26 | 533.06 | 2.95 | 518.04 | 3.05 | 459.61 | 2.95 |
| | Others | 6373.73 | 37.02 | 6485.25 | 35.89 | 5869.52 | 34.56 | 5159.13 | 33.10 |
| | Total | 17217.96 | 100 | 18071.26 | 100 | 16985.06 | 100 | 15586.95 | 100 |

Source: UN Comtrade

Worldwide import of Nuts (excluding Coconuts, Brazil and Cashew Nut) Fresh or Dried, Whether or not shelled or peeled was US\$ 15586.95 million in 2023 recording a 8.23% down over 2022 levels. Germany imported US\$ 1813.08 million worth of this commodity in 2023, making it the leading importer of the commodity group worldwide with 11.63% share of world imports. China (11.05%) lined up in second place in 2023. The import value of Nuts (excluding Coconuts, Brazil and Cashew Nut) Fresh or Dried, Whether or not shelled or peeled in **India** amounted to approximately US\$ 1477.79 million in the 2023 and **India** ranked 3rd in the world with the share of 9.48% of total global import value of goods in this segment.

